# **Original Transcript**

# FINRA DISPUTE RESOLUTION

In the Matter of the Arbitration Between:

WELLS FARGO INVESTMENTS, LLC

Claimant/Counter-Respondent

and

Case No. 10-00773

KENNETH C. SHAFFER

Respondent/Counter-Claimant

# **ARBITRATION**

March 18, 2011 9:00 a.m.

1221 Locust Street St. Louis, MO

CELENA D. MOULTON, RPR, CSR



Toll Free: 888.486.4044 Telephone:

Arbitration March 18, 2011

FINRA Dispute Resolution

In the Matter of the Arbitration Between:

Claimant/Counter-Respondent ) Case No. 10-00773

Wells Fargo Investments, LLC)
and

# ARBITRATION

# Before:

Thomas D. Reese, Presiding Chairperson Laurel Littman Gothelf, Arbitrator Marilyn G. McClaskey, Arbitrator

# APPEARANCES:

Ronald P. Kane, Attorney at Law, for Wells Fargo;

Respondent/Counter-Claimant )

Kenneth C. Shaffer

Kenneth C. Shaffer, Pro Se.

CELENA D. MOULTON, RPR, CSR

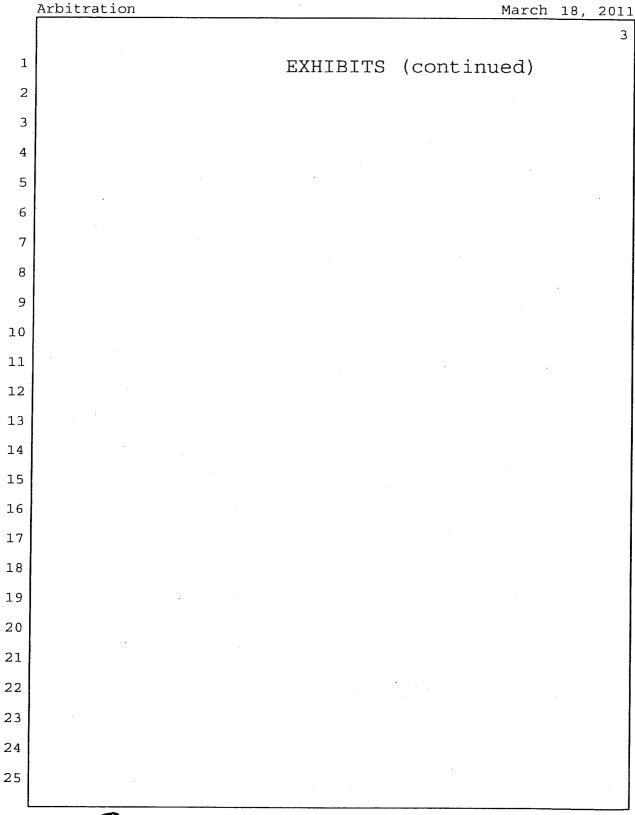


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CHAIRMAN: We are on the record in the matter of Wells Fargo -- your official title is Wells Fargo what, Investments?

MR. KANE: Wells Fargo Investments, LLC.

CHAIRMAN: And then the respondent is

Kenneth Shaffer. Let's identify ourselves. First of all I'm Tom Reese. To my right is Laura Gothelf, to my left is Marilyn McClaskey. And you are Mr. Kane?

MR. KANE: Ryan Kane, counsel for Wells Fargo. And to my immediate left is Ms. Mary Mortensen, a corporate representative for Wells Fargo.

ARBITRATOR: And Mr. Shaffer is here as well. And we have tested the machine and it appears to be taping appropriately.

MR. KANE: May I shut the door,

Mr. Chairman?

CHAIRMAN: Yes, please.

I've introduced the arbitrators in this matter and ask if there are any further disclosures that need to be made by any of us that have not already been made? I have no further disclosures to add.

Ms. McClaskey?

ARBITRATOR MCCLASKEY: I have no further disclosures.

CHAIRMAN: Ms. Gothelf.



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ARBITRATOR GOTHELF: I have none.

CHAIRMAN: Okay. Having introduced the arbitration panel and indicated disclosures already having been made, none further, do the parties accept the constitution -- not the constitution, but the arbitration panel as set forth? Mr. Kane?

MR. KANE: Yes.

CHAIRMAN: And Mr. Shaffer?

MR. SHAFFER: Yes.

CHAIRMAN: And all of the arbitrators have previously taken an oath which has been submitted to FINRA. For the record, we have submitted our properly executed oaths and submitted them to FINRA. We want to formally open the hearing.

This controversy has been submitted to this panel of arbitrators for hearing. And in accordance with the code of arbitration that has been submitted in accordance with your code of arbitration procedure, the panel is authorized to determine each of the matters set forth and the statements submitted and filed with FINRA Dispute Resolution.

Unless directed otherwise by the law, all awards rendered pursuant to the code will be final and not subject to appeal.

It is suggested that no interruptions be



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made during an individual's testimony. That would be interruptions by us or other -- or counsel or parties during the examination of a particular witness. By that, I'm suggesting that we want to hear a full and truthful response. If there is some misunderstanding, if there's some clarification that's necessary, that can be done at the appropriate time.

And I should add to that at the end of testimony, any of us, the arbitrators may have some questions. And I'm going to ask my colleagues to hold their questioning until the testimony of that particular witness is through, because often questions are cleared up with further questions by counsel or by Mr. Shaffer.

We, as -- well, I am reading from a script which goes on to say the submission of the matter to arbitration will not preclude any right of the association that it would otherwise be authorized to adopt, administer or enforce.

If any matter comes to the attention of this panel during and in connection with the panel's participation in this proceeding, either from the record or from material or communications related to the proceeding, that this panel has reason to believe may constitute a violation of the association's rules or the federal security laws, the panel may initiate a referral



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of that matter to the association for disciplinary investigation.

I don't expect this to occur, but I wanted to make it clear that if something of this sort does occur, we have that right and sometimes requirement.

If we make any such referral, it will only be initiated after this dispute has been either settled or otherwise disposed of or after a final award has been rendered.

We have been selected to serve as neutral arbitrators to hear and decide this matter. I want to make it clear that we are not employees of FINRA Dispute Resolution and have no direct affiliation with them other than we have been appointed to serve as independent arbitrators.

Pursuant to Canon 1 of the ABA AAA Code of Ethics for commercial arbitrators, we, as neutral arbitrators, have the duty of conducting these proceedings with fairness and integrity. This duty extends to all parties and to this process.

Therefore, on behalf of the panel, I respectfully request that all parties and their counsel or representatives refrain from engaging in any conversation or contact with the members of this panel except while in this room and in the presence of all



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parties, counsel or representatives; which, put another way, may mean that we may not say hello to you in the elevator. We may not even say good morning out in the hallway in order to make it quite clear that we're not talking to either side ex parte, is the legal term, alone without the presence of the other side.

And we -- I will be submitting an oath to any witness to ask if they swear or affirm that the testimony they are about to give is the truth and nothing but the truth and ask for them to state their name, again, for the record.

Are there any matters that counsel or Mr. Shaffer would like to bring up before we formally begin the hearing, any logistic matters.

MR. KANE: Not on behalf of Wells Fargo.

MR. SHAFFER: I have two questions. One, in my cover letter, I have requested that I do receive an explanation of the decision in this matter and I understand there's a fee for that. I haven't paid the fee yet and I'm assuming there is a deadline for that. But I'm assuming since the decision hasn't been rendered yet, I can pay a fee and have the decision rationalized or explained to me.

CHAIRMAN: Okay. There was something to that effect in this script that I read.



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Mr. Kane, are you familiar with the timing on that request?

MR. KANE: I was just looking for it in the chart. Let me see here.

CHAIRMAN: Perhaps you, too, would like a reason decision.

MR. KANE: Normally we do not. And I just don't recall if the rule requires -- I think the rule requires all parties to agree to an explanation. I need to check on that. I think all the parties need to agree to that. We do not agree. I need to check and make sure that's the case. I don't want to say it without --

Why don't we do this,

Mr. Shaffer, at a break, we'll look for it. Mr. Kane has the rules in front of him, which I do not. We'll get that answer back to you.

CHAIRMAN:

MR. SHAFFER: Second question, on the discovery materials on the witness list were delivered to my home address one day after the deadline. So I am just wondering if that affects Mr. Kane's presentation or the witnesses he has here, again, on December 23rd, when the deadline was the 22nd.

 $$\operatorname{MR}$.$  KANE: The rule is the deadline is when filed. We mailed them on the 22nd by Fed Ex. So we are in compliance with the rule.



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CHAIRMAN: If that is the case, you would testify under oath that it was sent, mailed

December 22nd.

MR. KANE: I'll double-check to make sure. But, yes, I would.

CHAIRMAN: All right. If that is the rule, then it sounds like there has been compliance.

What we will do is run this arbitration much like one would run a bench trial, which is another way of saying that first the evidence would be for the -- coming from the claimant, Wells Fargo Investment.

And by evidence, I mean the introduction of any papers, documents. And number two, the testimony from any of their witnesses.

You, Mr. Shaffer, of course, would have the opportunity to cross-examination any witness who is presented. And then after the claimants have presented their case and they rest, then you have the opportunity to present your case.

That would include any witnesses that you have, any documents that you would like to submit which have not already been submitted by Wells Fargo, and they, of course, would have the opportunity to -Mr. Kane would have the opportunity to cross-examine any of your witnesses.



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Each side before we take testimony is permitted an opening statement; that is a statement by Mr. Kane and then followed by you as to what you expect the testimony will show, what the evidence will be and what it -- what it will amount to. After each side has presented the evidence and their witnesses and each side has rested, then each side has the opportunity of making a closing statement. And at that time, we would ask that Mr. Kane, representing the plaintiffs, set forth the damages they seek and an itemization of that.

If neither side or either side chooses not to make an opening statement, that's fine. There's no demerits for that. It's how each of you choose to present your case.

We would ask for a closing statement because if not at that time already made clear the damages being requested and from your standpoint, the result that you request needs to be made clear to the panel.

Logistically, we will begin, as we did somewhat late this morning at 9:30. We have three days set aside for this hearing. We, of course, don't know whether or not all three days are necessary. It may be that they're not.

And we will break sometime around the noon



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hour for a noon recess that will depend on when witnesses are here, when it's convenient for all of us to take a break. It's not going to be necessarily a set time. We'll also take a break mid-morning and mid-afternoon.

And we will finish the day somewhere around 5, depending, again, on where the witnesses are, who is coming and when their testimony begins.

We'll try not to extend the witness's testimony into the next day, but try and complete it. And if that means going a little later, that's what it means. We'll just work it out as is convenient for everybody.

We want to make this preceding as comfortable as we can, again, for everybody. So if there are any logistic matters that come up during the course, let us know and we'll deal with them.

Any other questions or needed explanations that you can think of?

MR. KANE: Not on behalf of Wells Fargo. (Thereupon, a break was taken.)

CHAIRMAN: We're back on the record. As I said, each party may make an opening statement. It should be limited to what the party intends to prove and should not be a presentation of the evidence nor the



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merits of the case. In other words, it should not be an argument. In other words, it will be, "The evidence will show that this happened and that happened", and so forth. But not an argument as to what you believe the result should be. That would be more appropriate at the time of your closing statement.

If there is no further questions, inquiries or comments and no preliminary motions to be made, we will proceed then with opening statements.

Mr. Kane?

MR. KANE: Thank you. I think as you had the opportunity, or maybe you've already had an opportunity to review the various documents, and I think as you'll see from the evidence that's presented, the facts of this case are really not particularly complex.

Wells Fargo is coming before this panel today asking that you require Mr. Shaffer to do nothing more than honor the written agreement that he signed when he accepted a loan from Wells Fargo for \$111,347 for which he signed a promissory note that I think you'll see the terms of which are clear and unambiguous.

Now, the evidence will establish that Mr. Shaffer did join Wells Fargo on June 15th of 2006. And that prior to joining the firm, as a result of conversations that Mr. Shaffer had with the then



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regional sales manager of Wells Fargo, who at the time was an individual by the name of John Scambray,

Mr. Shaffer was extended an offer of employment by Wells Fargo.

And that offer of employment was embodied in an offer letter that was submitted to Mr. Shaffer before he joined the firm, which he accepted by signing the letter and returning it to Wells Fargo, again, all before he joined the firm.

Now, the offer letter that Mr. Shaffer received from Wells Fargo before becoming employed there outlines certain of the terms of his employment.

And among other things, that offer letter states that for his first four months of employment with Wells Fargo, Mr. Shaffer was to receive a nonrecoverable draw, in essence, a salary for four months, I think it was \$12,000 per month, or \$48,000.

In addition, pursuant to the terms of the offer letter, it was agreed that if he joined the firm, he would receive a minimum of a 40 percent payout on any gross commissions he generated during his first year with the firm, between June 15th of 2006 and December 31st of 2007.

And the offer letter also indicated that Mr. Shaffer would be eligible to receive a loan from



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Wells Fargo if his best 12 months of gross production during his first 18 months of employment met or exceeded \$217,500. If that occurred, if he hit that level, he was eligible to receive a loan from the firm that was equal to 50 percent of that gross production.

Now, the evidence will establish that Wells Fargo complied with all of the terms of the offer letter that it had agreed upon with Mr. Shaffer in advance of his employment. Mr. Shaffer met the production level referenced in the offer letter and in January of 2008, he received the loan from Wells Fargo of \$111,347.

Now, the evidence will also establish that in connection with this loan, Mr. Shaffer was required to, and he did, in fact, sign a promissory note that spelled out the terms and conditions of the loan.

The promissory note that Mr. Shaffer signed specifically provides, among other things, that it was a five-year loan; that it would accrue interest during those five years; but that at the end of each month, one-sixtieth of the principle and interest of that loan would be forgiven. In other words, that's when the taxable event occurred.

When Mr. Shaffer received the \$111,000, it was a loan. So it wasn't income to him. However, the income is incurred with the forgiveness. That's the



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taxable event. And he would be taxed on one-sixtieth of that during the period of time that he was still employed by the firm.

However, the promissory note that

Mr. Shaffer signed also specifically provides that if he

left Wells Fargo for any reason whatsoever, whether it

was voluntary or involuntary, if he left before the five

years was up, he was required to pay the entire unpaid

balance.

(Thereupon, a break was taken.)

CHAIRMAN: Okay. We're back on the record. Mr. Kane, you were talking about repayment of the note.

MR. KANE: Yes. As I indicated, the promissory note does provide that if Mr. Shaffer's employment was terminated with Wells Fargo for any reason whatsoever before the five years was up, that he was required to immediately pay any unpaid balance and the accrued interest on the promissory note.

Now the promissory note that Mr. Shaffer signed also provides that if Wells Fargo had to bring an action such as this to seek collection on this loan, Mr. Shaffer agreed to reimburse Wells Fargo for all the costs that it incurred in bringing an action such as this, including its attorney's fees.

Now, as I mentioned, Mr. Shaffer joined



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Wells Fargo on June 15th of 2006. Unfortunately, the evidence in this case is going to demonstrate that Mr. Shaffer was discharged from Wells Fargo on October 1st of 2009.

And in this regard, the evidence will establish that Mr. Shaffer was discharged from Wells Fargo for the very specific reasons that are set forth on the Form U5 that Wells Fargo is required to file for FINRA for any employee that leaves the firm, whether voluntary or involuntarily.

In this regard, the U5 that was filed by Wells Fargo relating to Mr. Shaffer says that he was discharged for violation of company policies relating to charging a customer commissions that were in excess of the firm's commission schedule for equity securities and for failing to report a written customer complaint.

And the evidence will establish that these statements contained on the U5 accurately describe the circumstances under which Mr. Shaffer was discharged by Wells Fargo. They are accurate, they are truthful.

Subsequently, Wells Fargo requested that Mr. Shaffer repay the unpaid balance on the loan, which at the time was approximately \$75,000. He has not done so. And this arbitration was filed.

And in this arbitration, Mr. Shaffer seeks



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to avoid repayment, his repayment obligations by asserting various claims against Wells Fargo, which we believe the evidence will establish -- I've had the opportunity to hear that his claims are not only factually incorrect, they're legally without merit and in no way excuse him from honoring the obligation that he undertook when he accepted the loan.

It's pretty clear, Mr. Shaffer signed the promissory note. When he did, Wells Fargo lent him the money. Mr. Shaffer agreed to repay any unpaid balances, even if he was fired by Wells Fargo.

Unfortunately, he was. But he hasn't repaid the outstanding balance on that loan. And so factually and legally, the document requires that he repay to Wells Fargo what he owes.

And as a result, at the conclusion of this hearing, we will ask that you require Mr. Shaffer to honor the written agreement that he signed, repay the unpaid principle and the accrued interest on that loan that now totals -- it's a little under I think \$78,000, plus pay all of Wells Fargo's costs it has incurred in bringing this action, including its attorney's fees, because he agreed to do so under the promissory note.

And we will also ask that you dismiss all of Mr. Shaffer's counterclaims with prejudice. Thank



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you very much.

CHAIRMAN: Thank you, Mr. Kane.

Mr. Shaffer, you may make an opening statement.

MR. SHAFFER: Thank you. Thanks for providing a platform for these issues. I'm looking forward to hearing an unbiased opinion for this.

Please allow me to give you an overview of these events. I will provide details and answer any questions at your request.

I believe Wells Fargo enticed me to join Wells Fargo Investments with promises that they never fulfilled and the benefits of receiving a performance bonus over the first 18 months and \$15 million in client accounts.

During and after periods of which I had severe illness, during which time I was denied disability benefits, which I was led to believe I was qualified for, I was assigned a sales bonus, which I was not subject to originally, and not informed that I would be subject to at the time of hiring.

They were also unfair in that they excluded 50 percent of licensed banker referred accounts. I'll explain this later of course. This situation, favoritism and what I perceived as the firm's reckless attitude towards client protection resulted in emotional



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distress and my request to be allowed to resign. I was told the promissory note balance would be due in full if I were to resign or be terminated. And I didn't have the funds to do that.

During the tenure of my third sales manager, after being told that I was going to be assigned an additional branch the following month, and that it was business as usual until then, I was abruptly terminated for two minor infractions, infractions that are routinely and ordinarily not cause for termination.

My U5 shows violation of company policy and descriptions of these infractions, which is misleading and has resulted in my repeatedly being refused employment after very positive initial interviews. They have effectively ended my 30-year career in the brokerage business and left me with no means of similar constructive employment.

Through the course of these events, I believe that Wells Fargo Investments and their representative violated state labor and employment laws and are guilty of creating a situation of a detrimental alliance, promissory estoppel and intentional and negligent infliction of emotional distress.

I have a booklet that I have copies of for each of you, and one for Mr. Kane, as well, which I'll



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disclosure.

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be referring to with my exhibits.

It also has, especially so that I don't repeat myself or ramble on or aren't effected by nervousness, it has notes to what I'm saying. I'm willing to take an oath that this is the absolute truth. I have four copies altogether if I need to provide one for Mr. Kane. But I have a copy for the panelists.

CHAIRMAN: What is contained in this document?

MR. SHAFFER: My whole presentation and the exhibits that I'd like to review, all contained in my

CHAIRMAN: The first thing that needs to be done is to show that to Mr. Kane to permit him to go through it to see, number one, whether he has, in fact, received the documents before; and number two, if there are any matters in this booklet, which I'll refer to as a booklet, that he finds objectionable and would make an objection.

MR. SHAFFER: What it is is my comments.

CHAIRMAN: Oh comments?

MR. SHAFFER: That's all it is.

CHAIRMAN: Is this, then, in the form of a narrative presentation, "I did this, she did that", so forth and so on?



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MR. SHAFFER: Yes.

CHAIRMAN: So would it be in lieu of your testimony or would this be repetition of your testimony.

MR. SHAFFER: It's in addition to my testimony. It's an aid to my testimony. And I figured it would be good for the arbitrators to have a copy of exactly what I said so they could look into it, along with my witness list so they can verify anything that I said.

CHAIRMAN: The first thing -- well, Mr. Kane, what comments do you have?

MR. KANE: I'll be happy to look at it. To the extent that they're documents that we exchanged, in all likelihood, I won't have an objection of the things that we exchanged. To the extent that it's a narrative explanation of things, I think the best evidence would be the testimony of the individual. But I'd have to look at it.

CHAIRMAN: Right. And I think, Mr. Kane, you would understand that that testimony may be in the form, even though oral, may be in the form of a narrative.

MR. KANE: Yes.

CHAIRMAN: Which, this being an arbitration under the circumstances I think would be appropriate to



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receive.

MR. KANE: It may well be. I'd have to look at it first. Likewise, what I have is a notebook that has documents we exchanged. There's no narratives in it. There are documents that we exchanged. I will give it to Mr. Shaffer at the appropriate time.

CHAIRMAN: I would like you to do that at the appropriate time so that we may have agreement on the documents that will be presented in evidence. You have an opportunity, of course, to object to any of the documents that Mr. Kane wants to propose we take as evidence. And we'll do that at the appropriate time.

Any further opening comments, Mr. Shaffer?
MR. SHAFFER: That's it.

CHAIRMAN: Okay. I think what we should do, first, is to introduce Arbitrator's Exhibit Number 1, which consists of the following: It is, first of all, a certificate of out-of-state attorney, and I'm not sure why I sound so hoarse, but bear with me, if you will, which may or may not be appropriate as part of Exhibit 1. But there it is.

The submission and agreement signed by the claimant on behalf of the claimant, the statement of claim and arbitration, a letter from Mr. Shaffer which was sent by him to FINRA, and I should add several



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letters which I believe have been submitted to Wells Fargo, and then Wells Fargo Investments' response to Mr. Shaffer's claims or counterclaims that were part of or included in the letters and exhibits that Mr. Shaffer submitted to FINRA.

And Ms. McClaskey is going to be receiving the exhibits as produced by the parties with the first Exhibit Number 1.

How do you want to go about presenting your further exhibits? Will they be presented in connection with the testimony of a witness?

MR KANE: Yes.

CHAIRMAN: I assume the same thing for you, Mr. Shaffer, when it's your turn to testify, you would be submitting your testimony orally and copies of the exhibits? And the panel will discuss whether or not to receive your written testimony in addition to receiving your oral testimony.

Typically, testimony is given orally and not repeated in writing except to the extent that they are documents, of course, to which you refer.

MR. SHAFFER: Documents either from the law firm's discovery package to me or documents that I declared to them earlier?

CHAIRMAN: Right. Okay. Shall we proceed



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then with the first witness? Okay. Mr. Kane?

MR. KANE: And my first witness will be

Mr. Shaffer.

CHAIRMAN: Okay. Counsel has the right to examine you or the other party as part of his presentation of witnesses if he calls you. So I'm going to swear you in.

(The witness was sworn in.)

MR. KANE: If I might, I'll pass out the book. What I'll be doing is I'll be going through the documents and asking Mr. Shaffer to identify them and then seeking to introduce them at that time.

CHAIRMAN: Very good. Yes.

For the record, Mr. Kane is obtaining copies of documents which he plans to introduce and he's going to be giving Mr. Shaffer a copy, as well as members of the panel.

KEN SHAFFER,

called as a witness on behalf of the Plaintiff, being first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows:

#### EXAMINATION

### OUESTIONS BY MR. KANE:

Q. As I indicated, my name is Ronnie Kane and I'm here representing Wells Fargo. Prior to today, you and I have never met; correct?



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- A. Correct.
- Q. Prior to today, you and I have never spoken to one another?
  - A. No.
- Q. Could you just tell the panel your current residential address, please?
- A. 1515 Garlinda Drive, El Dorado Hills, California. That home is currently for sale. My address may be changing in the near future.
- Q. I just want to briefly go through your employment background. And rather than guess at dates, if you would please, would you just go to the Tab 1, Complainant's Exhibit 1 which -- in the white notebook.

And if you would, Mr. Shaffer, go to the page in the lower-right-hand corner. There will be some Bates stamp numbers. If you would go to the Bates stamp numbers 139, 140 and 141, are those your signatures on the document?

- A. Yeah. 139 and 141, not 140.
- Q. Okay. I'm sorry. Yeah, William Cannon is the signatory on behalf of Wells Fargo. But on 139 where it says "Ken Shaffer", that's yours, and 141, where it says "Ken Shaffer", that's your signature as well?
  - A. Uh-huh.



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1	Q. You have to answer verbally. You can't say			
2	"uh-huh".			
3	A. Yes.			
4	Q. Everybody does it. But the uh-huh's don't			
5	get picked up sometimes.			
6	If you go to page 143, that starts out with			
7	the employment background let me know when you get			
8	there, Mr. Shaffer.			
9	A. I see that.			
10	Q. Was August of 1981 with Payne Weber the			
11	first time you became employed in the securities			
12	industry?			
13	A. No. It was the			
14	Q. Where were you employed prior to 1981,			
15	what firms had you been employed with?			
16	A. I joined the firm of Drexel, Burnham,			
17	Lambert in 1979 when I was 24 years old, going on 25.			
18	Q. How long were you with Drexel Burnham?			
19	A. It says 1982, so I'd say two years.			
20	Q. And you were with Payne Weber from August			
21	of '81 to November of '82?			
22	A. Uh-huh.			
23	Q. Yes?			
24	A. Right.			
25	Q. And for what reason did you leave Payne			



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Weber at that time, if you recall?

- A. Truthfully?
- O. If you recall.
- A. Well, this is a little embarrassing. I befriended a secretary -- excuse me -- and I'm going to talk a little bit about respiratory problems that I've been experiencing. Sometimes I'm going to have to excuse myself and hopefully -- I hope every day that I don't have this every day. I'm not going to fake a cough and not going to embarrass the panelists or anyone else.

At Payne Weber, I befriended a secretary in the San Francisco office and we began dating. We became engaged. We later called off our engagement. And several days later the manager at the Payne Weber office told me I was terminated. Kind of funny when I look back at it. At the time, it didn't seem funny at all.

- Q. And then you joined --
- A. And not for any client complaint, not for any client interaction. He said he asked me for a report of a client of mine who purchased some options and I hadn't given them to him, so he wanted me out of there.
- Q. And you joined Prudential, at the time it was Prudential?



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- A. Prudential Securities. And stayed there for eight years with a great review.
- Q. What type of business did you have by the time you left Prudential? Was it a typical retail securities business?
- A. It was a general retail securities business. And as you can see by my U4 records, I had no client complaints, no issues, no problems.

I resigned from Prudential to move out of the area and take a position with Bank of America through a contact I had who was with the Prudential base who joined the Bank of America program and called me about the opportunity.

- Q. If you go to the page prior, it has a Bates stamp in the lower-right-hand corner of 143. Before you went to Bank of America, did you have some interim positions that are indicated here? This one indicates October '90 to June of '91 with Associated Planners?
  - A. Yes.
  - O. And what was Associated Planners?
- A. Associated Planners is a platform for independent brokers. For the record, I don't see how something that happened 20-some-odd years ago matters.
  - Q. Well, I'm just getting your background.
    And then you went to Olvie (phonetic)



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	Arbitration	March 18, 2011			
		30			
1	Discount Corp	oration?			
2	Α.	Correct.			
3	Q.	And why did you leave them in December of			
4	'92?				
5	Α.	Actually, that I left Olvie to join the			
6	Bank of America company.				
7	Q.	And then you went from Bank of America to			
8	Morgan Stanley Dean Witter in July of '99?				
9	Α.	Right. After what is it, eight years in			
10	Bank of Ameri	ca, I joined the ex Bank of America reps at			
1,1	Morgan Stanley shortly after the manager that I worked				
12	with at Bank	of America was terminated himself.			
13	Q.	Did you receive any inducements to join			
14	Morgan Stanley?				
15	Α.	I believe so.			
16	Q.	Did you receive a loan, upfront loan to			
17	join Morgan Stanley?				
18	Α.	Yes, I did.			
19	Q.	And you had to sign a promissory note for			
20	that?				
21	Α.	Yes, I did.			
22	Q.	And how much was that loan for?			
23	Α.	I'm not sure of the exact amount.			
24	Q.	Approximately?			
25	Α.	Approximately \$180,000.			



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- Q. And then you left Morgan Stanley in March of '03 and joined H & R Block Financial Advisers; correct?
  - A. Yes, I did.
- Q. And did you receive any inducement to join H & R Block Financial Advisers?
  - A. I believe I did, yes.
- Q. You also received an upfront loan from them?
  - A. No. There was no loans.
  - Q. What kind of inducement?
- A. I received a salary over the first 12 months, and a bonus based on asset accumulation after one year, I believe.

And the questions about whether I signed some kind of a promissory note with H & R Block, I was never asked to.

- Q. Okay. And then it was -- at the time you left H & R Block Financial Advisers, what kind of -- what type of business were you doing at H & R Block Financial Advisers?
- A. Still general investment advising and financial planning.
- Q. And at the time you left them in June of '06, do you recall approximately the assets under



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management that you had, ballpark?

- A. Yes, I do. Because I talked to John Scambray about that and about my concern with that. That's the reason I had come to Wells Fargo and inquired about the position that was available. I had about \$15 million in assets, which as everyone knows who appears in the brokerage business, is not a lot.
- Q. And your trailing 12 months of gross commissions at H & R Block, was that around \$217,500?
  - A. Yeah, probably.
  - Q. Just approximately?
  - A. Approximately, yeah.
- Q. And you -- as indicated on your U4, the first page of your U4, Mr. Shaffer --
  - A. The very first page.
- Q. Yeah, the very first page. June 15th of 2006, as indicated under your name, June 15th, 2006 was your first date of your employment at Wells Fargo?
  - A. Correct.
- Q. And prior to joining Wells Fargo, you had received an offer letter from the firm, had you not?
  - A. I believe so.
- Q. And if you would, please, take a look at Claimant's Exhibit 2, the Tab 2. Why don't you look at all the pages, and then when you're done, let me know



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Arbitration March 18, 2011 33 1 and then I'll ask you a question. 2 Α. Okay. 3 And is that your signature on the very last Ο. 4 page that has the stamp number W97? 5 Α. Yes, it is. Ö. 6 And the page prior to that that has the 7 W96, do you recognize that as being Mr. Scambray's 8 signature? 9 Α. I wouldn't recognize Mr. Scambray's 10 signature. But yeah, I see he is --11 Ο. And at the time, he was regional sales 12 manager in the area for Wells Fargo? 13 Α. Uh-huh. 14 Q. Yes? 15 Yes, he was. Α. 16 Ο. If you go all the way back to the first 17 page, when you received and accepted this, you 18 understood, did you not, that Wells Fargo was agreeing 19 to pay you this \$12,000 nonrecoverable draw, I think 20 that's from June of '06 to October of '06, four months; 21 correct? 22 Uh-huh. Α. 23 Q. Yes? 24 Yes. Α. 25 Q. And you also, going to the transition



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compensation payout portion, you understood that they also agreed to pay you the 40 percent minimum retail payout through December 31st of '06, correct; as well?

- A. Yes.
- Q. And then after that, you would go to a normal compensation grid; correct?
  - A. Correct.
- Q. And then if you go to the second page, I'm going to go to the additional incentive portions. You understood then when you accepted this that if your best contiguous rolling 12 months of gross commissions during your first 18 months of employment through December of '07 met or exceeded 217,500, that you were eligible for the taxable loan in the amount of 50 percent of your gross commission. You understood that; correct?
  - A. Correct.
- Q. And you understood that the loan would be secured by a five-year promissory note calling for the loan to be forgiven and taxed in equal monthly installments over a five-year period. You understood that when you accepted the offer?
- A. I understood that it was the criteria for the agreement. In all actuality, all brokers think of these types of promissory notes as a bonus.
  - O. It doesn't refer to it as a bonus, does it?



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- A. No, it does not. But later I will show that contract law considers it a bonus.
- Q. And it says here the loan would be secured by a five-year promissory note calling for the loan to be forgiven over the five-year period; correct?
  - A. That's what it says.
- Q. That's what it said when you signed it; correct?
  - A Uh-huh.
  - O. Yes?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And it also said that if for any reason your employment with the firm terminates before the end of the term of the loan, it would be your responsibility to repay the outstanding amount due under the promissory note. You understood that as well, did you not?
  - A. Standard boilerplate.
- Q. That's what it says and what you're signing; correct?
  - A. That's what it says, right.
- Q. And if you would go, please, to the page that has the Bates stamp in the lower-right-hand corner W96, and I'm going to direct your attention to the second paragraph where it states -- and I'll ask you: Did you understand that, as stated here, your employment



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at Wells Fargo had no specified term or length? Both you and Wells Fargo had the right to terminate your employment at any time with or without advance notice and with or without cause. You understood that when you signed this document, did you not?

- A. I understood that's what they were telling me.
- Q. Okay. Is there anything about that language you don't understand?
- A. Well, yeah. In hindsight, because I didn't have the right to terminate our agreement after I signed the promissory note without a significant penalty.

  So --
- Q. Well, you had a right to terminate. But the consequence was you had to pay the outstanding balance on the loan?
  - A. Right.
- Q. And then if you'll go to the fourth full paragraph over the second sentence that starts, "No guarantees or promises of any kind, other than those contained herein, have been made concerning leads, referrals, book of business, clients, store or other assignments, commissions, annual compensation or any other terms of your employment."

You understood that when you signed this



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document, did you not?

- A. I understand that's in the document. I also assumed that Mr. Scambray's promise of giving me \$15 million in assets was in addition to that and not covered by the agreement.
- Q. Well, does it go on to say, "Except as explicitly set forth above, no employee of Wells Fargo is authorized to change or modify the terms of this letter except in writing and signed by an executive vice-president"?
  - A. I see that.
- Q. Well, is there anything about this language, that "no guarantee or promises" that you don't understand?
  - A. No. This document specifies that.
- Q. And going to the next page where you signed it, you said, "By signing and returning a copy of this letter, I accept and agree to all of the terms and conditions of this offer of employment." And that's what you did, did you not?
  - A. That's my signature. That's what I did.
- Q. And if you would, Mr. Shaffer, please, go to the next tab, Claimant's Exhibit 3. And I don't want to mislead you, so I'm going to tell you that the only difference -- other than the handwriting here, the only



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differences I noticed, if you go to the last page, you signed it on another copy of the offer letter on June 9th of '06. But why don't you take a moment to look at it and I'll ask you a question when you're done. The prior one had your signature dated June 7th and this is just one date. Other than that, my looking at it, the terms are identical?

- A. Uh-huh.
- Q. Do you have a recollection as to how it came to be that you signed a second one? Did you misplace the first one, if you have a recollection? And if you don't, that's fine.
- A. I have no real recollection. My recollection is that John told me that I had -- that I needed to sign this document, that I needed to stop by and sign it.
- Q. And that is your signature on the last page of Claimant's Exhibit 3?
  - A. It is.
- Q. Okay. And if you would, please, take a look at Tab 4, Claimant's Exhibit 4. Take a look at all the pages. And when you've finished looking at it, I'll ask you a question.
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. Is that your signature that appears on the



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last page of this document?

- A. It is.
- O. Dated June 9th of 2006?
- A. Right.
- Q. And if you would go to the page prior to that, in the column, or the paragraph, rather, "Employment At-Will", when you signed this, you understood as indicated there that your employment is at-will and nothing in the document changed or altered that status; and that you were free to resign at any time for any reason. And, similarly, the firm was free to end the relationship at any time for any reason.

You understood that, did you not, when you signed this?

- A. That's what it says. There's an assumption of just cause in any employer, employee relationship.
- Q. Well, what is there about the language that says, "Similarly, the firm is free to end the employment relationship at any time for any reason with or without cause", is there anything about that language that you don't understand?
- A. No. I don't -- you rationally expect that a firm would be fair and not terminate you without cause.
  - Q. And if you would, please, you did -- in



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fact, the offer letter that indicated that you were eligible to receive that loan, you did, in fact, receive that loan, did you not?

- A. Yes, I did.
- Q. And if you would, please, go to Tab 5, Claimant's Exhibit --
- A. Can I clarify? I received the amount in question. I never really thought of it as a loan. I thought it was just a reason I would have to stay with the firm for five years.
- Q. Well, let's look at Exhibit 5, if you would, please. Take a look at all the pages and after you've finished looking at it, let me know and I'll ask you a question.
  - A. I've seen this before.
- Q. And if you'd take a look at the last page, is that your signature on the last page of Claimant's Exhibit 5?
  - A. Yes, it is.
- Q. And if you'd just go to the very first page, it says "in consideration of a loan". Is there anything about that language you don't understand?
- A. No. I understand the language might be -but you must also understand that in the brokerage
  community, these types of arrangements are considered



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Arbitration March 18, 2011 47 1 bonuses. And this was a bonus I earned based on my 2 achieving the production standards that were set out for 3 Yeah, I see it says "consideration of loan". Well, and the offer letter that you signed 4 Q. 5 referred to it as a loan for which you would have to 6 sign a promissory note as well, did it not? 7 Α. Uh-huh. 8 0. Yes? 9 Α. Yes. Nowhere in the offer letter or in this 0. 11 promissory note does it refer to it as a bonus, does it? 12 Α. No. Ο. And, in fact, when you received the loan, you didn't report income of \$111,347, did you? Α. No, I did not. But part of what I will be discussing is that Wells Fargo gave me documents that listed this amount as income, not a loan. The income -- I'll go through the document in a minute. But when you received the \$111,347 in 2008 -- that's when you received it; correct? Α. Uh-huh.



Ο.

Α.

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return \$111,347, did you?

Yes?

Right.

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You didn't report as income on your tax

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- A. No, I did not.
- Q. Because it was a loan. If it was a bonus, you would have reported the \$111,347 as income?
- A. I considered it a bonus, and most brokers consider it a bonus that they don't have to pay tax on. That is one of the ways that it is described to you in interviews, this is money that you receive that you do not have to pay tax on upfront.
- Q. Okay. And you also understood, did you not, that you were going to be charged interest on this loan as indicated here of 3.58 percent; correct?
- A. If I didn't stay with the firm for a five-year period, which I very much intended on doing.
- Q. Well, this says it's going to accrue on any unpaid balances of 3.58 percent. Do you see that?
  - A. And that would be forgiven.
- Q. Understood. I'll go there. In the third paragraph, Item 1, you understood, did you not, that the entire balance under the note would be immediately due and payable if your employment with Wells Fargo was terminated for any reason whatsoever, including, but not limited to, involuntary termination.

You understood that when you signed this promissory note; correct?

A. I understand that that was in the wording



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of the promissory note. I didn't think that any company that held a public trust would, in fact, terminate someone for any reason whatsoever, including reasons that weren't rational.

- Q. If you would, please, go to the last paragraph of this last page. You understood when you signed this promissory note that the principle and interest due on this note would be forgiven and taxed in sixty equal monthly increments commencing on the first day of the month following dispersement of the loan proceeds continuing thereafter. You understood that; correct?
  - A. Yes. That's what it says.
- Q. And that's the tax that you were -- and when that was forgiven, you were taxed on the forgiven amount?
  - A. Right.
- Q. Okay. And then if you would, please, go to the second page of this promissory note. I'm going to go to the third full paragraph. When you signed this promissory note, you understood, did you not, that in the event that any action or lawsuit was required to be brought for the collection of the note, you agreed to pay reasonable attorney's fees and costs, including all fees and costs involved in the collection.



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You understood that when you signed this promissory note; correct?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And you also indicate -- you also understood in the -- it's the fifth paragraph down, that you executed the note without reliance on any oral representations. You understood that when you signed this note, did you not?
- A. I'd have known that. But, obviously, I did rely on all representations. But I'm not seeing that. That's in the fifth paragraph on the second page.
- Q. Yes. "The undersigned executes this note without reliance on any oral representations."
  - A. Yeah.
- Q. And the paragraph below that, you understood, did you not, that, again, you were employed on an at-will basis, and that didn't constitute an agreement to employ you for any specified period of time, and your employment could be terminated at any time with or without notice or cause?
  - A. That's what it says.

CHAIRMAN: Would this be a good time to take a morning break?

MR. KANE: It would be.

CHAIRMAN: So let's resume in ten minutes.



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UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Off the record.

(Thereupon, a break was taken.)

CHAIRMAN: We are on the record. You may proceed, Mr. Kane.

MR. KANE: Thank you.

BY MR. KANE:

- Q. If you would, please, Mr. Shaffer, take a look at Exhibit 6, Claimant's Exhibit 6 in the notebook. Take a look at it and let me know when you're finished with it and I'll ask my question.
- A. I've seen this. Mr. Chumney probably mailed this to me several times.
- Q. And you -- do you recall receiving this while you were at Wells Fargo, as well, that would show how the one-sixtieth would be taxed and paid, you know, forgiven over time?
- A. I don't have a recollection of receiving this from Wells Fargo. But I certainly believe that I did.
- Q. Okay. I understand. And, likewise, you did, in fact, if you take a look at exhibit -- Claimant's Exhibit 7, receive the loan proceeds of \$111,347. Do you see that?
- A. Yes, I did. And this document, if you'll notice, lists this amount as a net pay distribution.



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And the top part of this particular document is listed as a biweekly payroll report, I would assume. And it lists the current total gross at the bottom, \$111,347 and net pay of \$111,347, which is one of the confusing issues here, and I think pertinent to whether this is, in fact, a loan or not.

- O. Well, you did get --
- A. It's certainly confusing.
- Q. And you see the net pay distribution of \$111,347 there, do you not?
  - A. Paid, yes.
- Q. And there was no taxes taken out of that. The only taxes would relate to the regular pay that was the draw, \$138,667. And anything under the incentive plan. Do you see that?
- A. I see that. And at the top in the middle box down, it says "pay rate \$36,053 annual". That may be the recoverable draw and is not correctly referred to as a salary.
- Q. All right. And if you would, please, as it relates to your employment with Wells Fargo, you, in fact, were discharged from the firm on October 1st of 2009, were you not?
  - A. Yes, I was.
  - Q. And if you would, please, take a look at



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Exhibit 8, Claimant's Exhibit 8. Read all of it. And then when you're finished, I'll ask you a question.

- A. I've seen this many times, too. Yes, I'm ready.
- Q. And you received a copy of this letter from Wells Fargo shortly after the October 16th date on the letter?
- A. After I called Ms. D'Orio and told her that I did not understand why I was terminated. Yeah, I did receive this shortly after.
  - O. And that was sometime in October of 2009?
  - A. Right.
- Q. And if you would go to the page that has 121 at the bottom, it indicates there under IM 3, "book termination". Let me know when you get to that portion of the document.

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Would you restate where you're looking?

MR. KANE: Sure. It's the page that's Bates stamped 121, and it has the 3, and it says "termination".

A. I see that.

BY MR. KANE:

Q. And you see your reason for termination, discharged. Do you see that?



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- A. Right. At the very bottom.
- Q. Okay. And then if you go to the next page where it asks for explanation, and it says, "violation of company policies, representative lacked justification for charging equity securities markup that exceeded the firm's full-service equity schedule. And representative received a written customer complaint and did not forward to supervisory principal."

That's what was reflected on the U5 that Wells Fargo submitted to FINRA?

- A. I see that. Its erroneous and deceiving.
- Q. Well, let's take a look if you would, please, as it relates to Item 1, the charging the commissions that exceeded the full service equity schedule, that relates to two trades that you were questioned about by Ms. Mortensen; isn't that correct?
  - A. Right.
- Q. And if you would go to Tab 10, and I'd like you to take a look at the second page that has the Bates Stamp Number W20, did you -- actually, it would start on the page W19 at the bottom. It's the string e-mail.

It says -- e-mail from Ms. Mortensen to you dated December 29, 2009 at 3:08. Did you receive a copy of this e-mail from Ms. Mortensen at that time?

A. Yeah. I got the e-mail requesting



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clarification of the trade.

- Q. Okay. And as it relates -- so when you received this e-mail that's on page 20, did you understand what this was referring to, this e-mail where she says --
- A. The actual e-mail didn't have this excerpt of the trades. But I -- we had already talked about it. I knew what the trades were and which account it was, yeah.
- Q. It says, "Please advise why you entered a flat dollar commission in excess of what the normal comp would be." And then it has in this box the two trades.

Is it your testimony that this wasn't contained in the e-mail that you received from her?

- A. It might have been. I don't -- I don't think the e-mail system is capable of printing something like this, is it? But, yeah, and it may have been. And it doesn't matter. Because I understood what trades we were discussing, whose account it was and so forth.
- Q. And just so it's clear, did you understand -- let's take this first trade on September 29th. It was a purchase you solicited of this closed-end fund where you charged the client a flat commission of \$495 versus what the firm's equity commission schedule indicated should have been charged



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of \$368.69. You understood that?

- A. Right. A difference of \$120.
- Q. But you understood that that's what this was referring to?
  - A. I understood.
- Q. And as it relates to the second trade, this was a solicited purchase by you of a closed-end fund, where, again, you charged the client a flat commission of \$495, versus what the firm's commission schedule reflected should have been charged, and that is the \$336.58; is that correct?
  - A. Uh-huh. A difference of \$175.
- Q. But you understood that that's what this is referring to?
  - A. Right.
- Q. And you responded to Ms. Mortensen, did you not?
  - A. I did.
- Q. And before we get to that, you understood that she was the branch administrative manager at the time when you received this from her; correct?
- A. I did. And the reason that my e-mail is as informal as it is and as casual as it is is because -- and, certainly, we can ask Ms. Mortensen to comment on this. But prior to this time, Mary Mortensen and I had



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had a very friendly relationship. And there was no instances of client complaints or policy violations on my part that we had to discuss. We had a very friendly relationship.

And, in fact, part of the reason I responded this way in this e-mail is that Ms. Mortensen would, in our conversations, would refer to me as honey, sweetie, other endearing terms. I'm not saying that she had a romantic interest in me personally. I assume that's the way she talks to all the brokers.

But she would refer to me with endearing terms that made me think we were on a very friendly type level as far as our relationship goes.

- Q. She told you, did she not, that these trades had been flagged as part of her routine functions that -- indicating that you had charged a client in excess of what the firm's commission schedule indicated should be charged a client. She indicated that?
  - A. She indicated that.
  - Q. Okay.
- A. This was an accidental situation on my part.
- Q. Okay. Well, let's go to your response, if you would, please. And that's on page 19 where you say, "Was I not supposed to do that? We can change if we



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want. These are good clients, recently 50 percent,
72 percent profit on trades. I estimated the cost at
\$1,000. I thought gouging was part of our business
plan."

So is it your testimony that because of these terms of endearment, you thought it would be appropriate for you to tell her that you thought gouging a client was part of the business plan? You thought that was an appropriate --

- A. I --
- O. -- comment to make?
- A. I felt that in a period of extreme frustration, that I would make that statement to, again, display my displeasure at the firm's attitude of generating commissions without a consideration of the benefit to the client.
- Q. Just so we're clear, you're on Tab 10, the page 19 e-mail in the middle, Ken Shaffer, sent September 29, 3:27, to Ms. Mortensen regarding review of excess commissions; correct?
  - A. Uh-huh.
  - O. Yes.
- - Q. Now, you understood that part of her role



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was a compliance role at the firm, Ms. Mortensen's role; correct?

- A. Correct. I understood that was her role. But the compliance department at Wells Fargo did not fulfill the duties of a compliance department.
- Q. Okay. Let's, if you would, please, go to the page that has the Bates stamped number in the lower-right-hand corner.
- A. You don't want to talk about the rest of the e-mail?
- Q. I'm going to ask you some questions, if you would please go to the page that has --

CHAIRMAN: I'm sorry. What did you say,

14 Mr. Shaffer?

MR. SHAFFER: I said did he want to review the rest of the e-mail. He brought up some portions of the e-mail and that's it.

CHAIRMAN: And you're referring to the e-mail on page 19?

MR. SHAFFER: Right. Where I complained about the monthly minimums with the threat of termination if not met.

CHAIRMAN: All right. You can bring that up during the course of your presentation.

MR. SHAFFER: Thank you.



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CHAIRMAN: Go ahead, Mr. Kane.

BY MR. KANE:

- Q. If you would, Mr. Shaffer, go to page W22. That's the order ticket for the purchase for the customer; right?
  - A. Yeah, the same two.
- Q. Let's skip to 22, and let me know when you're there because I'm going to ask you a question about that.
  - A. Okay. I'm looking at it.
- Q. And where you see it says "CM \$495".

  That's something that you had to enter into the system,
  was it not?
  - A. Right.
- Q. And you had -- you intentionally entered the \$495 into the system?
  - A. I did that. And financial advisers were allowed to adjust commissions. It's an industry standard that commissions may be adjusted based on the time spent with the client. And, truthfully, if brokers would respond truthfully, commissions are also adjusted based on the success of the trade. If you make \$10,000 on the trade, the commission might be \$385. And if you're losing money on the trade, it might be \$39.95. And brokers adjust trade amounts. You're allowed to do



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that within the trade entry system that we were using.

I don't understand why it didn't inform me that the principle amount I was working with didn't support that level of commission charged.

- Q. Take a look at page -- well, first of all, when you put a trade in, when you enter a trade, you don't know whether the trade is going to be profitable or unprofitable; right?
  - A. No.
- Q. So how could you base a commission on profitability that you don't even know if it exists yet?
- A. That's why if you go out to my e-mail to Mary, again, assuming that we were on the same friendly basis we were always on, that these clients returned a 50 and 72 percent profit on trades. And that was the reason I adjusted the commission upward; which, again, is allowed of financial advisors.

We also talk about discount and premium business. It depends on the amount of time you spend with the clients and what kind of services you offer. Also, when you're placing a bond trade, you put the commission in that you think is appropriate.

On the bond trading platform, if you put a commission in that's higher than the allowed amount, then it tells you the commission is too high. And I



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would assume it would have done that on the equity side, too.

- O. Okay. Take a look at --
- A. Again, so I overcharged the commission accidentally by \$300 on two trades.
- Q. Well, not accidentally. You overrode the system and put in \$495 versus the \$169.47 it should have been; correct?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. That was no accident?
- A. No. I put the amount in, having no idea that it would be over the maximum amount.
- Q. Well, take a look at Exhibit W -- at page W23 in Exhibit 10. You understand -- this would be something that you would see on the screen when you would enter a trade that would calculate the commission that should be charged to the client. And as we see here, it should have been \$169.47.

That's something that you would see on the screen when you entered the trade; correct?

A. No. No. And you can check with Mary on this. You could go to the commission calculator screen, I believe, and calculate a commission. But when you were placing a trade, this screen does not come up.

And, again, I had no idea that the amount



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of commission was not supported by the principle amount of the trade.

- O. Isn't this the commission calculator?
- A. This may be the commission calculator.

  It's not the order entry screen. I never saw this. By
  the way, it says "maximum commission of 460" here.
- Q. At the time you entered this order, did you know that you were charging commissions that were in excess of what the schedule called for?
  - A. Absolutely not.
- Q. So you didn't see the commission calculator that says it should have been \$169.47?
- A. I didn't go to the commission calculator screen. Mary would know how that works. I know there is a commission calculator screen. I didn't go to that. I went to the order entry screen, entered the trades for the client, assuming that I was doing the best job I could for them, and I had no idea that I was overcharging the client.

This is interesting, too, because in this Number 23, it shows the maximum commission of \$460. I thought we said the actual commission was less than that.

Q. You saw the actual commission charge to be \$169.47?



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2011 March 18, Arbitration 58 Why does it say up in the shaded Yeah. Α. 1 area, it says "max commission 460". 2 Okay. 3 Ο. Why does it say that? I don't know. Α. 4 Would you go to page 25? Q. 5 Α. Okay. б This is the second trade that we were 7 0. talking about; correct? 8 Right. Α. 9 And, again, you entered the \$495 into the 0. 10 system? 11 I did. Α... 12 Had you not entered that into the system, 13 it would have -- the commission would have been 14 calculated according to the commission calculator; 15 right? 16 Right, which is what I did probably A. 17 90 percent of the time. Another 90 percent of the time, 18 I reduced the commission to a lower amount which was 19 necessary based on relationships that I had. 20 this instance, and I would suggest one percent of the 21 time, I adjusted the commission upward. 22 And so you overrode the system in order to



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Q.

adjust the system upward?

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It's not a matter of overriding the system.

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You just put the commission in. I did that before. And every other broker I'm sure has adjusted commissions upward.

- Q. My point is had you not entered the 495, the commission would have been automatically calculated pursuant to the firm's commission equity schedule?
- A. Right. And it was an ability of the financial adviser to adjust the commission upward if they wanted to, which is why this is the way we do it.

Again, why the system didn't tell me that principle amount of the trade didn't support the commission amount, I don't understand. Because on the bond trading desk, it would have. And I assumed it would.

I also assumed that this error was too small and inconsequential to erase a 30-year record in the brokerage business.

Q. Would you go back to Exhibit 8, please,
Claimant's Exhibit A? And it's page 122. I want to go
to the second column of the U5 where it says,
"Representative received a written customer complaint
and did not forward to supervisory principal."

Go to Exhibit 9, please, Tab 9. Take a look at those pages. And when you're done looking at those pages, I'll ask you a question.



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- A. Yeah. I've seen this before.
- Q. Okay. Let's go to the bottom of page 50 and the top of page 51. Did you receive this e-mail from Mr. Doug Johnson on September 11th of 2009 where he indicated, "Give me a contact to find out how to get my money back into my account since you have not responded. If I don't hear back this time, my attorney will contact you next. I'm pissed. You got me into this and don't respond to my e-mails."

Did you receive -- without the written notations there, I don't know that -- did you receive this e-mail from this client?

- A. I received this e-mail and I called the client immediately.
- Q. And did you bring this e-mail where he's threatening to go to his attorney to the attention of any of your supervisors at the time you received it?
- A. No, I did not. Because I did not consider it a complaint. This client with the \$8,000 total investment in a principle-protected investment had -- did not say that I was guilty of any lack of disclosure or misrepresentation. He wants to find out how to get his money back in his account. It's an administrative issue.
  - Q. Well, he said, "My attorney will contact



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you next. I'm pissed you got me into this." He said that as well, didn't he?

A. He sure did. And he is market link CD, which was issued and guaranteed by Wells Fargo, paid back his \$8,000 total investment shortly after this conversation. And I, in fact, helped him and made the notes of the entries to get the money back into his checking account.

I didn't consider this a complaint against me because he didn't mention any representation on my -- misrepresentation on my part or any, you know, lack of total disclosure on my part.

And at the same time, I knew the firm was basically deluged with complaints regarding market rate securities and reverse convertible bonds, which I'm going to address in my presentation, and had millions of dollars of lawsuits. And I didn't think this was something that I should bother anyone with.

This guy wanted to know how to get his fully-protected principle back into his checking account. And the other reason why he was irritated about this is there's a system limitation, which Mary can comment on, within our e-mail system. I would receive say 20 to 50 e-mails a day. A number of those were from the municipal bond department, maybe five to



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six a day.

My particular system limitation, when I tried to respond to somebody's -- or reply back to someone's e-mail, say someone is going to stage an after-hours calling event and they want all the FCs, financial consultants, to get back right away to confirm their participation, when I'm trying to reply to that e-mail, my system will tell me that my -- I don't have the room on my system, I have to delete e-mails.

I think what I did on Mr. Johnson's e-mail dated December 11th was accidently delete --

- O. September?
- A. September. No, it was the one before that I believe I accidentally deleted. And then when I got the one that says, "My attorney will contact you next", I'm sure his attorney would be thrilled to take a case of an \$8,000 principle-protected investment that lost him no money. You know, this guy is a little bit crazy, don't you think?

And I immediately called and cleared everything up. He also told me that he went into the branch and tried to get help with this and find out exactly how to get his money back into his checking account, and he told me that no one at the branch was helpful. And I think that affected his attitude in this



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- Q. Mr. Shaffer, you annually were required to review the compliance manual of the firm and certify that you had reviewed the compliance manual?
  - A. Right.
- Q. And if you take a look at Tab 12 -- and you do that on the computer, would you not?
  - A. Right.
- Q. And if you take a look at Tab 12, does this cons -- the two pages where you're certifying that you had reviewed the compliance manual, are these your certifications for the years indicated?
  - A. Uh-huh.
  - Q. Is that yes?
  - A. Yes, I guess so. I don't see 2009 there.
  - Q. If you go to --
  - A. Yeah, I'm --
- Q. Okay. And then it goes to Tab 11. Do you understand that Tab 11, that this is the portion of the compliance manual that indicates what's -- what a financial adviser is to do when the person gets a written or verbal complaint?
  - A. Correct.
- Q. Correct. And that FINRA defines a complaint as any written statement of a customer or



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person acting on behalf of a customer alleging a grievance involving the activities of those persons under the control of the member in connection with the --

- A. There you go.
- Q. -- execution or the disposition of funds?
- A. Right.
- Q. As a matter of policy, WFI deems a complaint to include any verbal or written statement from a client alleging a grievance involving the activities of WFI, a WFI registered rep or employee, or any investment or insured made available through WFI.

And I guess it's your testimony that when he says, "My attorney will contact you, I'm pissed" -- I apologize. I thought I had turned my phone off. I'm sorry.

I take it that you didn't view that as a grievance when he said, "My attorney will contact you. I'm pissed you even got me into this."

A. No. Because it says alleging a grievance involving the activities of a WFI-registered representative. He wasn't complaining about any activities. He was complaining that he didn't know how to get his money from the brokerage account back to the checking account.



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- Q. He said, "I'm pissed that you got me into this", the investment; correct?
  - A. Yeah. He does say that.
  - Q. Okay.
- A. The other question in my mind was whether an e-mail complaint actually qualifies as a so-called written complaint. And when I called him and I said, "okay" -- I told him, "Here's your account number. Here's what I'm going to do. I'm going to make a note to get the money back into your checking account."

I told him, "Your market link CD will be maturing shortly and you will be receiving 100 percent of your principle back." At that point, I did not consider this a complaint anymore. He was completely satisfied with my verbal explanation.

And, again, at a time when a firm is receiving lawsuits about all kinds of what I would call unscrupulous activity, I figured the least I could do is not send on some e-mail from some guy who wants to know where his \$8,000 is, which, again, was completely principle-protected. There was no risk to him at any time.

Q. Now, you had a conversation with

Ms. Mortensen about both the trade commission issue, as
well as the customer complaint issue that we've



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1	discussed, did you not?
2	A. I believe I did.
3	Q. Okay. And during that conversation, you
4	were advised that your position with Wells Fargo had
5	been terminated; correct?
6	A. Well
7	Q. Why don't you tell the panel everything you
8	recall. So when was that conversation? Was that
9	conversation on October 1st of 2006?
10	A. I believe so, October 1st or October 2nd.
11	Q. Okay. And where was the conversation held?
12	A. It was held in my former branch of Wells
13	Fargo in
14	Q. Which branch was that?
15	A. That is the branch in Folsom, California on
16	Blue Ravine Road, Empire Ranch.
17	Q. Empire Ranch. Let me ask the question and
18	you can expand.
19	Just why don't you tell the panel, was
20	anybody else present for this conversation other than
21	you and Ms. Mortensen?
22	A. No.
23	Q. Why don't you tell the panel everything you
24	recall Ms. Mortensen saying to you and everything you
25	said to her?



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- A. Well, I don't recall every word.
- Q. What do you recall?
- A. But the idea of our conversation was that I was being terminated for these infractions. And Mary said that she was -- again, it was based on a relationship of friendship, and I believe she told me that she was kind of rooting for me in the meeting with Jan.

But then I said I adjusted the commission upward in order to not be terminated for missing my September sales commission goal. She told me that she thought, "Oh", to herself, "why would you say that?" And I said that because it was the truth.

And, again, as we will see, you can tell from my e-mails, I was getting tired of this constant sales pressure with no concern for other metrics of performance or the concern for clients.

So yeah, in our conversation, she said,
"Oh, you know, I can't believe you said that",
basically. "I was rooting for you there with Jan. You
shouldn't have said that you did it so that you would
meet the sales commission amount or not be fired."

And I believe she also told me that this is usually not the kind of thing that you get fired for, but you've gone and done it. And I was warned before



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not to put any concerns in e-mail form because of regulatory concerns.

Mary told me that she was going to a -- I don't know if it's FINRA arbitration or some kind of legal proceedings because of something that someone said in an e-mail. I was told not to put any complaints in e-mail form. Again, I had cooked my own goose in this situation because of sending the e-mails and then the way I responded to the questions about the \$300 overcharging amount.

She also says that the issue came up -- and to tell you the truth, because of the reckless behavior of Wells Fargo, I would have been happy to leave and gain suitable employment with another firm. And so I wouldn't have had a problem with being terminated, although I did not realize that the notes on my U5 would preclude me from gaining other employment.

And the question I asked about, because of that almost relief not to be part of this program anymore, is about the promissory note. And that is when Mary told me that I should understand that these promissory note amounts are blood money. And that was her exact term. And I realize I'm under oath here and I just -- I mentioned that because it gives you an insight into the functioning of this dysfunctional firm.



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Q. Have you -- let me go back here.

You indicated in your conversation with

Ms. Mortensen on October 1st or 2nd that you had

adjusted the commission upward to meet your goal. Did I

get that correct?

A. Yes. But particularly because I didn't know for sure where I would come in at the end of the month because there was adjustments made to business I had done during the month.

There could be charge-backs from annuities if someone surrendered their policy or there was an adjustment for the 50 percent of the revenue which was not recognized under the Wells Fargo plan, so you never really knew where you were going to come in.

And as we will review, I already had been informed that I could be terminated for not making my minimum commission amount. As it turns out, I came out well above it.

- Q. And just so I'm clear, you told Mary that one of the -- Ms. Mortensen that one of the reasons you adjusted the commissions up to the \$495 versus the \$269 or the \$136 --
  - A. It was \$300 total.
  - O. Whatever amount.
  - A. Yeah. I told her I adjusted it up, and it



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was the end of the month and I'm trying to make sure I didn't get fired because of all these threats. Because over my time at Wells Fargo, there was no concern about client complaints or violation of company policy. It was always, "Hey, you're not generating enough commissions."

- Q. I believe you also told her that before the termination, you had said the same thing to another supervisor, correct, that you had adjusted those commissions upwards to meet the revenue goal; was that correct?
- A. I said that with Jan Krug, my immediate manager.
- Q. And that was before you were advised of the decision to terminate you?
- A. Right. That was when I was asked for my explanation.
- Q. So the -- so I guess you had earlier said that you hadn't done this intentionally, you know, adjusted the commissions up. But based on what you told Ms. Mortensen, you did do it intentionally, at least under your testimony, to meet revenue goals?
- A. I adjusted it up intentionally. And I had no idea that it would exceed the maximum markup policy. And, again, this is a regular business procedure, a



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regular activity in the course of business.

And if there was some way we could look at the records, I'm sure we'd see that brokers adjust commissions up and down regularly. And if you look at my record, I adjusted commissions downward much more often than I adjusted them upward.

- Q. Anything that you haven't testified to as to what you said to Ms. Mortensen or what she said to you during this conversation?
- A. Nothing that I can remember. Oh, I would like to mention that in something I received in your discovery packet, Ms. Mortensen says that I stated that "You will never see one red dime of the promissory note."

I deny ever making a statement like that. For one thing, I don't know what "red dime" means. I don't think there's really a saying called red dime. I never said that.

- Q. Do you recall anything else, testifying here now, other than what you've testified to, of what you said to Ms. Mortensen or what she said to you during this conversation?
  - A. There might have been other items that --
- Q. As you sit here now, do you recall anything?



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A. Nothing more that I recall.

Q. And after this conversation, you then were no longer employed by the firm. And you received a letter asking that you repay the outstanding balance on the promissory note, did you not?

A. Right. And, also, during that conversation, I asked if I would be able to receive information pertaining to my clients that I brought to Wells Fargo, which was the bulk of my client base. And it was not covered by the noncompete agreement that I had signed in relationship to Wells Fargo clients.

And I also asked about the availability of a T12, which if you're familiar with that, it's a broker's records of commissions. Which as it turns out, I didn't realize it at the time, but if you're a broker and you're looking for a job and you don't have a T12, you're pretty much out of luck. Or at least that's been my experience.

- Q. So is it your testimony that you've recalled this now, and these are other things you discussed with Ms. Mortensen at this conversation October 1st or October 2nd?
- A. Right. She told me that I would not be provided a T12 because she knew that was the case because another financial advisor was termed out, as she



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put it, and had requested a T12 and that it was considered proprietary information. And that was the reason she told me that I would not receive a T12.

- Q. Now, you had received all of your payroll records during the period of time that you were employed by the firm, did you not?
- A. You know, actually not. Because you had to go online to actually get the payroll records.
  - Q. You had access to it?
  - A. I had access to payroll records.
- Q. So if you chose, you could go online and look at --
  - A. Right.
- Q. And each month, you did get a commission production summary, did you not?
  - A. Right.
- Q. That had your rolling six months of commissions. And it kept going forward, did it not?
  - A. Something like that.
- Q. And that was provided to you each month. So you had that available to you?
- A. It was at least available. But, again, you could never know where you were going to land for the month because of adjustments that might be made at the end of the month.



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- Q. If you would, please, go to Complainant's Exhibit 13. Is this a copy of a letter you received from my office asking that you repay the outstanding balance on the --
  - A. Correct.
- Q. Okay. And then, also, if you would, please, go to Exhibit 16, Tab 16, and I'm going to ask you to keep your hand on 16. But go back to Exhibit 16, that amortization schedule.
  - A. Uh-huh.
- Q. And do you see that the item on the left, the payment numbers 21, going to Number 21, that as of that date, October 1st of 2009, the new balance on the note -- it's the third -- --
  - A. Yeah, \$74,617.
- Q. And that's indicated here on Exhibit 16.

  And that was the unpaid balance at the time of termination; correct?
  - A. According to the terms of the note, yes.
- Q. And do you have any reason to dispute the mathematical calculation of the interest that's there?

  I'm not asking you to agree that you owe the money. But do you have any reason to dispute the mathematical calculation of the interest rate?
  - A. No. But I do have a question about the



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attorney's fees.

 $\ensuremath{\text{Q.}}$  I'm not asking you any questions about that right now.

MR. KANE: Mr. Chairman, as it relates to our promissory note case, what I'd like to do now is move into evidence exhibits that I've identified within -- not ones that I haven't. And there's an index in the front of the binder. And so it would be Exhibits 1 through 13, I believe.

MR. SHAFFER: Before we move on, do I get to ask those questions regarding attorney's fees on this document that I just presented? My question is --

CHAIRMAN: Well, who would you ask?

MR. SHAFFER: Actually, I would refer a question to the panel.

CHAIRMAN: Who put together Exhibit 16?

MR. KANE: 16. That would be put together under my supervision. I'm not introducing 16 yet. The reason for that, Mr. Chairman, is because I'm not putting in my fees yet. I'll do that at the conclusion of the hearing. So I'm only asking to move into evidence 1 through 13.

MR. SHAFFER: But you asked me to review

MR. KANE: I only reviewed the unpaid



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Arbitration 76 balance. 1 CHAIRMAN: When 16 is offered for evidence, 2 we would like to hear from you as to your view of what 3 16 says. 4 MR. SHAFFER: And I can question him? 5 CHAIRMAN: Right. So as I understand it, . 6 Mr. Kane is asking to put into exhibits Number 1 through 7 13 as identified by the tabs in this notebook. 8 MR. SHAFFER: But he just brought up 16. 9 That's why I was asking. 10 CHAIRMAN: He did. Do I understand what 11 you're moving? 12 MR. KANE: Just 1 through 13. 13 offering Exhibit 16 just because it's not complete yet. 14 CHAIRMAN: Mr. Shaffer, any objections to 15 Exhibits 1 through 13? 16 MR. SHAFFER: No. 17 CHAIRMAN: Okay. They will be put into 18 evidence. 19 (Exhibits 1 through 13 were admitted into 20 evidence.) 21 MR. KANE: As it relates to our case in 22 chief on the promissory note, Mr. Chairman, I have no 23 further questions of the witness at this time. 24 Okay. You will have an CHAIRMAN: 25



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opportunity, Mr. Shaffer, to provide your testimony either in rebuttal to what you've said, or in addition to what you've said or on other subjects. So now we're back to Mr. Kane and your next witness.

MR. KANE: Or he could do it now if he wanted to respond to what I've asked. Would that be also an option?

CHAIRMAN: What is your preference, Mr. Shaffer, to present your case?

MR. SHAFFER: Yes. I'd like to respond to the issues Mr. Kane has brought up for right now, depending on when you'd like to take a break for lunch.

CHAIRMAN: We'll probably do that. How long do you anticipate you will require?

MR. SHAFFER: I need ten minutes. Maybe that would be a good thing to do before the lunch break.

CHAIRMAN: Sure. We may break at noon, we may break after. Who knows.

So if Mr. Kane has no objection to your responding and while it's fresh on your mind, why don't you?

MR. SHAFFER: Sure. And as Mr. Kane had a notebook here --

CHAIRMAN: Mr. Shaffer, before.

ARBITRATOR: Attorneys, I'm not familiar



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with this T12. Could you explain what it is, please? MR. SHAFFER: A T12 is a record of the commissions that a broker has generated over the last T stands for trailing, I believe. It would break up the broker's production between mutual funds, individual stock trades, bond trades, whatever they do. ARBITRATOR: I understand now. MR. SHAFFER: Brokerage firms want to know

what kind of book you have, what kind of commissions you generated.

CHAIRMAN: So is it a list of commissions generated by a broker?

> Yes. MR. SHAFFER:

CHAIRMAN: Covering a period of --

Covering the last 12-month MR. SHAFFER:

period.

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CHAIRMAN: Of the sale of any product? Of all products and total MR. SHAFFER: Obviously, if I walk into your brokerage firm, you're going to say, "What kind of commissions do you generate, Ken?"

CHAIRMAN: And these are the gross

commissions? 23

MR. SHAFFER: These are the gross

commissions.



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CHAIRMAN: Not those -- which commissions are divided between the house and the financial representative?

MR. SHAFFER: The gross commissions go to the house and then the financial representative's payout determines how much of the gross commission they're getting in a paycheck.

ARBITRATOR: So he was getting 40 percent.

MR. SHAFFER: It's a required document to obtain employment in many brokerage firms.

Now, just as Mr. Kane had distributed these binders, I have some binders with documents that I'd like to refer to. Again, these also have notes for me. Again, I realize I'm under an oath of truthfulness here, and everything in this I would say under oath is absolutely truthful.

CHAIRMAN: Okay. Now, are you going to refer to this booklet now in your testimony?

MR. SHAFFER: Just as Mr. Kane did to his.

CHAIRMAN: All right. Specify exactly what you're going to refer to so Mr. Kane has an opportunity to accept it.

MR. SHAFFER: I'm on the second page of this document, and it's titled "Issues".

CHAIRMAN: And you're going to testify in



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Arbitration 80 response to what Mr. Kane asked you about? 1 MR. SHAFFER: Only in response to the 2 promissory note. 3 CHAIRMAN: Okay. And this is your writing 4 that you put together. 5 MR. SHAFFER: This is my writing. I have 6 had no --7 CHAIRMAN: And are you going to read it as 8 your testimony? 9 I'm going to use it MR. SHAFFER: Kind of. 10 as notes like Mr. Kane did. Yeah, basically, I'm going 11 to read it from notes like Mr. Kane did. 12 CHAIRMAN: What are your thoughts, 13 Mr. Kane? 14 MR. KANE: This is not what I did, just so 15 we're clear. The -- I don't know if it's a brief or 16 what, but the first 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 --18 MR. SHAFFER: It's about 90 pages long. 19 The first 24 or 25 pages have MR. KANE: 20 nothing to do with documents or exhibits. It's like a 21 brief, and I object to it. If he wants to testify, he 22 can. As far as the exhibits, they start at about the 23 25th page. 24 ARBITRATOR: Is that the page that says 25



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### 2011 March 18, Arbitration 81 "2002 update of the DL"? 1 MR. KANE: No. It's a page that has 2 There's about 25 pages in it. exhibits. 3 CHAIRMAN: You were going to say? 4 MR. KANE: And it starts with this Number 5 1, payroll records. I'm going to look quickly. 6 suspect I don't have any objections to any of this. 7 CHAIRMAN: Let me clarify. As I understand 8 it, Mr. Shaffer, you want to talk about the promissory 9 note only; is that right? 10 MR. SHAFFER: Exactly, at this point. 11 CHAIRMAN: And that is what is identified 12 on the first page of this booklet. 13 MR. SHAFFER: Right. 14 CHAIRMAN: In other words, you don't intend 15 to refer to the wrongful termination and other items 16 that are indicated in this booklet. 17 MR. SHAFFER: Just addressing the 18 promissory note. 19 CHAIRMAN: All right. You may testify as 20 to the promissory note which is -- was quizzed by 21 22 Mr. Kane. MR. SHAFFER: Thank you. 23 CHAIRMAN: Go ahead. 24 MR. SHAFFER: Originally described as a 25



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bonus, it was never explained and I never understood that amounts could be demanded to be repaid based on a termination or that conditions would be placed on my employment, sales revenue bonus which were not a condition at the time of my hiring or when the promissory note amount was awarded.

Additionally, the demand for lump-sum payment violates contract law in that it constitutes a penalty for an employee's termination, especially in light of my precarious financial condition. These conditions result in the promissory note being unconscionable and one-sided.

Civil Code S1670.5 states that unconscionable contracts or provisions which are one-sided may be found invalid.

My second and most important point I believe is that page 2 of the promissory note agreement states, "This note shall be interpreted, enforced and governed by the laws of the State of California."

California State Labor Code states that "balloon payment demands for loans made to employees at the time of termination were not allowed even if the employee has given his consent to such payments."

That's from Section 11.2.5 of this particular code. And it was in a case that was decided, the Barnhill versus



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Sanders, which I have copied information from.

By the way, all of this information pertaining to California employment law can be found at the site, excerpts as you see at the bottom, excerpts from the California Division of Labor Standards and Enforcement Policies and Interpretations Manual I've made here. And on my cover page, there is a website address to these particular labor codes.

Again, the labor code says that balloon payment demands for loans made to employees made at the time of termination are not allowed even if the employee has given his or her consent to such payments.

And to go on, California labor law also defines promissory notes as adhesion contracts which are, despite this boilerplate language, drafted by one party without opportunity for negotiation which is a situation that is certainly fulfilled.

These types of contracts are subject to greater scrutiny and interpretation and enforcement in order to modify or nullify harsh terms which defeat the reasonable expectations of the parties. And, again, I've noted the labor code which applies there.

Section 32.2.2 states that an adhesion contract -- or there's a typo there. I'm sorry -- and many throughout this, I'm sure. Section 32.2.2 states



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that "An adhesion contract which does not fall within the reasonable expectations of the weaker or adhering party", which would be me, "is not enforceable against him." Promissory note qualifies under all these provisions.

Then I bring into discussion the fact that the promissory note is described as net pay and net pay distribution. That's my Exhibit 1. But, also, Mr. Kane had used that as one of his exhibits, if you'll remember.

And I was bringing your attention to the fact that the supposed loan amount is shown as net pay on a wage statement. And it's shown as net pay, net pay distribution is part of what it's described as a biweekly payroll report. That's the same report Mr. Kane is referring to.

This is confusing and misleading also because the promissory note meets the definition of a bonus as defined in Section 22.5.5 of this same employment code, an amount promised in addition to the monthly commission due as compensation paid for a specific result, the result being me reaching that minimum level of production.

And so it is described as a bonus according to California employment law. I think we're all dealing



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under the rules and regulations of the California employment law. For that reason, I don't understand why we're even here to discuss this item. It's plainly not demandable.

And because it's not and because this is a violation of California employment law, I believe that the law firm Kane and Fischer, not so much Mr. Kane, but definitely Mr. Choo and everyone involved in this, is guilty of intentional infliction of emotional distress.

CHAIRMAN: Anything else about the promissory note that you were asked --

MR. SHAFFER: That's it about the promissory note.

CHAIRMAN: Mr. Kane, what is your pleasure?

MR. KANE: I read that more as closing

argument, so anything I'm going to retort to that would

be closing argument. I don't have anything to ask this

witness at this time.

CHAIRMAN: Your next witness would be who?

MR. KANE: As to the promissory note, I

have no witnesses to present and no additional exhibits

other than I want to reserve my right to, number one,

present a defense to the counterclaim; and number two,

at the conclusion of the hearing, to present the



attorney fee affidavit and costs.

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So as it relates to the promissory note, except for these reservations, we have no additional exhibits to present or witnesses to present.

CHAIRMAN: In the whole proceeding?

MR. KANE: As it relates to the promissory note, we rest. However, I'm reserving my right to present a defense to the counterclaim and to present the attorney's fees at the end of the hearing.

CHAIRMAN: So you're saying that the prosecution, for lack of a better term, you rest. And then the case would go to Mr. Shaffer to present his case with exception of showing the attorney's fees and in response to any counterclaim of his.

Why don't we take a noon break at this point and be back here by 1, because I suspect we're going to have some discussion.

(Thereupon, a break was taken.)

CHAIRMAN: We're on the record and we had a discussion earlier with regard to explained decisions, and Mr. Shaffer indicated that he was interested in that. And we asked Mr. Kane for the rules and regulations. What have you found out, Mr. Kane?

MR. KANE: Yes, Mr. Chairman, and I'm happy to show it to Mr. Shaffer as well as the panel. It's Rule 13904G called explained decisions. And it says



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this paragraph G applies only when all parties jointly request and explain decision.

CHAIRMAN: And what does that paragraph say?

MR. KANE: Well, it starts with Exhibit F, where it says, "Award may contain a rationale", underline "the award". Explained decisions, this paragraph G only applies when parties request an explained decision.

An explained decision is a fact-based award stating the general reasons for the Arbitrator's decision. Conclusion of legal authorities and damage calculations is not required.

Three, parties must make any request for an explained decision no later than the time of the prehearing exchange of the document, and the list under 13514D. The chairperson of the panel will be responsible for writing the explained decision.

The chairperson will receive an additional honorarium of \$400 for writing the explained decision as required by this paragraph G. The panel will allocate the cost of the chairperson's honorarium to the parties as the final award.

CHAIRMAN: Okay. So it sounds like on two counts, there would not be an explained decision.



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Number one, not all parties have requested it; and number two, it was not provided in the time period that was provided.

MR. SHAFFER: That's true, except interpreting that language a little different way, it says that that rule applies only when all parties are requesting an explained decision.

Is there any passage that talks about the situation where only one party is --

MR. KANE: No. Because --

CHAIRMAN: Why don't you show him the rule?

MR. SHAFFER: Because it says -- right at the outset, it says, "This only applies to situations where both parties are requesting an explained decision." And you are not requesting an explained decision.

And I don't understand why that would be a rule, because the decision hasn't been made yet hopefully. So why would there be a problem with me getting an explained decision?

CHAIRMAN: Let me also observe that this is a fairly new add-on within a year.

MR. KANE: I believe so.

CHAIRMAN: Previously, there wasn't such an

option. And previously -- there's a form that FINRA



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uses to prepare the final award after -- with the information that the panel gives to the FINRA staff. And this talks about something greatly -- in addition to the form which addresses the issues as have been presented in the claim and the counterclaim and the answer. So that may be why the rules are peculiar, because it really breaks the mold, to some extent.

MR. KANE: We do not request explained decisions. I'm not requesting one now. If I wanted an explained decision, I would have requested one in the time provided in accordance with the rule, and we didn't and we're not.

CHAIRMAN: So I think you'll find the award will probably have more explanation in -- than you may have anticipated.

MR. SHAFFER: Okay.

CHAIRMAN: But it may not be enough for

18 you.

MR. SHAFFER: My last letter on this issue was possibly an exception could be made because my case administrator, Bianca Phillips, has been ill or out of the office. I didn't have anyone to talk to.

But it doesn't make any difference really because it doesn't change the decision, does it?

CHAIRMAN: No. And Joanna Lamb has been



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taking Ms. Phillips' place in the meanwhile. And she seems okay.

All right. So as I understand the situation, the claimants have rested except for introduction of evidence regarding requested attorney's fees. And as to rebuttal of any testimony or evidence that is presented by Mr. Shaffer in -- by way of counterclaim, which means, Mr. Shaffer, we now look to you for you to present your case of counterclaim. And you may proceed.

MR. SHAFFER: Thank you. I feel that there have been a number of infractions that have injured me both professionally and emotionally. The first one I'd like to address would be the situation of wrongful termination.

And as is in my notes, the notes of my presentation, I was terminated without notice based on two accidental and incidental violations of company policy, an inadvertent overcharge of approximately \$300 on two trades and the failure to pass on an e-mail from a complaint who was inquiring on instructions as to how to transfer his account balance to his checking account.

The Wells Fargo response to my counterclaim describes these first clients as Wells Fargo clients, so this is just a little bit of my personal thing. The



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account in question for the overcharging belongs to my friends and clients for over 15 years, which I transferred to Wells Fargo from my previous firm.

And the answer to my counterclaim, Wells Fargo described this account as Wells Fargo's, that I overcharged Wells Fargo's client. I'd just like to clarify. These people are friends and clients of mine for 15 years. I transferred them to Wells Fargo from my previous firm.

And Exhibit 7 is a letter from the Winneger's that just says that they have worked with me for years and they felt that I have done a great job for them. And as you know, there was no client complaint in this matter. This would be considered a trade error for anyone not being subject to discrimination.

Financial advisors are expected to make decisions regarding commission amounts regularly. Many individual security trades that I processed were discounted. Financial advisors are also allowed to decide when a situation allows for a higher commission.

FINRA rule IM 2440-1 regarding markup policies states that the 5 percent policy is a guide, not a rule. So I would suggest that this is not even a FINRA violation. I had never had an incident relating to overcharging and the small amount involved certainly



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shows that this was not intentional.

A one-time accidental overcharging of a client is not specified as grounds for termination in any employment manual from Wells Fargo. Please see the e-mail from Mary Mortensen, which we've already discussed. The total overcharge amount comes to \$284. The account in question has a value of \$132,000, had at that point.

I visited with the Winneger's. The account value is significantly higher now. The account in question had a value of \$132,000. This is an accidental and trivial error, and I would add not subject to termination.

The second, a supposed client complaint made no mention of misstatements or eronneous disclosures on my part or any wrongdoing on my part. He wanted to know how to return his funds to the bank account when his CD matured. There was no loss or potential of loss because this was a Wells Fargo principle guaranteed investment. I immediately called upon receiving the second e-mail.

I believe that I accidentally deleted his first e-mail due to system constraints which I explained earlier when responding to another e-mail. And our conversation rectified his misunderstanding. There was



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